



Critical Sustainability Factors and Differences of Consumers in

Germany and South Africa when Purchasing Clothing

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Abstract

This **project aims** to provide critical areas the clothing industry should focus on when implementing sustainability efforts that are related to the seventeen United Nations (UN) sustainable development goals (SDGs).

- » **Problem**: Lack of clarity regarding which sustainable efforts within the clothing industry critically influence consumers' buying behaviour towards specific products.
- » Lack of alignment or measures between the UN's SDGs and clothing retailers' sustainable efforts.
- » Theories: The 3 E's of sustainability, namely, environment, economy and equity (social equity) are linked to the UN's 17 SDGs.
- » Intention-behaviour gap, will analyse the consumers' purchasing behaviour and distinguish between the intention to purchase and the actual sustainable purchases of consumers (Carrington 2010)

Questions Paper 1

- 1. Which UN sustainable development goals influence consumers' willingness/intention to purchase clothing?
- 2. Which UN sustainable development goals lead to influencing consumers' actual purchases in retail?
- 3. What is the consumers' intention-behaviour gap between the willingness to purchase sustainably and the actual sustainable buying behaviour for clothing?

Questions Paper 2

- 4. What are the sociodemographic characteristics of consumers purchasing clothing sustainably in South Africa and Germany?
- 5. How do the UN sustainable development goals vary in influencing consumers' willingness/intention and actual purchases of specific clothing categories?
- 6. What are the cross-cultural differences in the Intention-Behaviour Gap between Germany and South Africa?

Ideal Possible Partnerships



Keywords and Reference

Clothing, Sustainability, Sustainable-Development-**>>** Goals, United Kingdom

Research Design

- 2 Journals from one data set
- Survey Method : Online Survey in Germany & South Africa

- **Quota sampling** $n = \frac{\sigma^2 \cdot z^2}{E^2}$: Gender, Age and Income
- Sample Size: 500 respondents in Germany and 500 respondents in South Africa
- **Project Period** : April 2022 September 2023

» Carrington, M.J., Neville, B.A. and Whitwell, G.J. 2010. Why ethical consumers don't walk their talk: Towards a framework for understanding the gap between the ethical purchase intentions and actual buying behaviour of ethically minded consumers. Journal of business ethics, 97(1): 139-158.

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